Old Testament Hebrew Vocabulary

Jonathan T. Pennington

Old Testament Hebrew Vocabulary has been developed to help students learn and review biblical Hebrew vocabulary. While there are other tools available, this project is unique because it combines the printed word with the spoken word. This enables the student to engage the material in a more effective way, through multisensory learning.

Many students who come to biblical Hebrew will have also learned some Koine Greek. In both instances, the hard work of vocabulary learning is essential for efficient reading and use of the biblical texts. In the case of Greek, many words have recognizable cognates in English. With Hebrew, however, this is less often the case. Therefore, a ready knowledge of Hebrew vocabulary is all the more important to effectively read and study the Hebrew Bible.

In the introduction to my *New Testament Greek Vocabulary* (Zondervan, 2001), I offered a few tips for maximizing the time spent in vocabulary study:

- Use all the senses. Our retention of information grows exponentially when we use all of our senses. Using this program to hear and pronounce the words is another way to greatly increase learning. The student will do well to also write out the words he or she is trying to learn.
- Repetition. Repetition. When learning a musical instrument, it is far superior to play one's scales for fifteen minutes

- a day than to play for three hours on Saturday. So it is with vocabulary. Using this booklet and the audio program regularly even five minutes per day will eventually make these words second nature.
- Be consistent. In learning a new word, be careful to always pronounce the sounds correctly and to emphasize the correct syllable. Consistency here will save you much time and effort.

Using This Program

Old Testament Hebrew Vocabulary consists of all the words that occur in the Masoretic Text of the Hebrew Bible twenty times or more. Also included are proper names that occur one hundred times or more. All the words are broken into groups by frequency, or how often they appear in the text. Within each group the words are alphabetized in Hebrew order.

This arrangement is designed to facilitate the "word frequency count" method of learning. This is a logical and efficient way to learn vocabulary, as more common words are learned before less common ones. This audio program serves the needs of both first- and second-year students, as well as anyone desiring to review and maintain their vocabulary.

It is important to note that the glosses (definitions) given for each Hebrew word are not the only possible translations. Words are delightfully flexible, especially across time and genre. The glosses given here are meant as the "first-try" in translating and will generally give the student a good working definition. For more options and more detailed study, one should always consult a standard lexicon. The glosses used here are based in the first instance on the lexical work of Miles Van Pelt and Gary Pratico in their *Vocabulary Guide for Biblical Hebrew* (Zondervan, 2003), though they will vary at times and will often be condensed.

Acknowledgments

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About the Author

Jonathan T. Pennington is a Ph.D. student in New Testament Studies at the University of St. Andrews, Scotland. For five years he served as Associate Pastor at the Evangelical Free Church of Mt. Morris, Illinois. He attended Trinity Evangelical Divinity School and was for two years a NT Teaching Fellow. He is the author of *New Testament Greek Vocabulary* (Zondervan, 2001), *Readings in the Greek New Testament* (Zondervan, 2003), and co-author of *The Elements of NT Greek with CD's and Syntax Lists* with J. W. Wenham and Norman H. Young (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

Old Testament Hebrew Vocabulary Words

Words that occur more than 1,000 times

(Disk 1, Track 3)

אב father, ancestor

איש man, husband

לי to, toward, into

אַלהִים God, gods

ם; if

אַמֵר to say

אָרֵץ land, earth, ground

אַשֶּׁר who, that, which

אָל (object marker) not translated

in, against

งา๋ to go in, enter

house, household בֿית

son בֵּן

to speak דְּבַר

יקבן word, matter, thing

David דָּוָד

יה the

הוא (3ms) he, it; (ms) that

to be, become

to go, walk הָלַן

behold, look הְּנֵה

1 and, but, also

ms) this וה

hand if

יהוה Yahweh, LORD

יוֹם day

to go (come) out, go (come) forth

יִשִּׂרָאֵל Israel

נַשָּׁבַ to sit, dwell

as, like, according to

לי that, because

all, each, every

? to, toward, for

no, not

לֵלֵך king, ruler

מן from, out of

to give נַתַּן

עד until, as far as, during

עיר city, town

on, upon, on account of, according to

people עַם

עם with, together with

to do, make

face, front; לְּכָּנֵי before, in front of

דָאָה to see; (Ni) appear

שוּב to turn, return

שָׁמַע to hear, listen, obey

Words that occur 1000-500 times

(Disk 1, Track 4)

אָרוֹן lord, master; אֲרֹנְי Lord

מַדַּם man, mankind

אד brother

after, behind

one אחד

is not, are not אין is not, are

to eat, consume

no, not

(cp) these

ני (1cs) I

אַשַּה woman, wife

אָת with, beside

אַתּה (2ms) you

ח⊒ daughter

קרול great, big, large

nation, people גּוֹי

also, even גַּם

שָּׁבֶּרְ way, road

(interrog particle) prefixed to the first word of a question

הם (3mp) they; (mp) that

mountain, hill הַּר

זאת (fs) this

קמָשׁים five; (mp) חָמָשׁים fifty

שוֹב good, pleasant

יַדַע to know

יהוּדָה Judah

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לַרָא to call, summon
   thus, here כֹּה
   priest כֹהֵן
                                       שׁאָשׁ head, top, chief
    וֹבֵּן so, thus
                                        שׁים to set (up), put, place
   heart, mind, will לֶב
                                        מַשֵּׁ name, reputation
                                        שׁשֵׁ there, then, at that time
  to take, grasp, seize לְקַח
  hundred מֵאַה
                                       שׁלַח to send, stretch out
   what?
                                       שׁלשׁים three; שׁלשׁים thirty
  to die
                                        ישָׁנָה year
  מים water
                                       two שׁנֹים
בּצְרַים Egypt
                                       under, below, instead of
 משה Moses
                                       Words that occur 499-350 times
  to strike, beat
                                                (Disk 1, Track 5)
  soul, life בֿפֿשׁ
                                        לּלֵף thousand
  to lift, carry, raise
                                        אַנֹכי (1cs) I, myself
  לֵבֶּד slave, servant
                                      אַרבַּע four, (mp) אַרבּעים forty
  עבר to pass over, pass through,
                                         שא fire
        pass by
                                         שין between
   פֿיִן eye, spring
                                        to build בַּנַה
  to go up, ascend עַלָה
                                         □7 blood
  עמד to stand, take one's stand
                                        היא (3fs) she, it; (fs) that
  voice, sound
                                        gold וַהַב
  לוֹם to rise, arise
                                        sword חַׁרֵב
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to bear (children), give
                                       to command, order צוה
       birth, beget
                                       holiness, something that is
   ים
                                            holy
      sea
  יַר to go down, come down
                                        בב great, many
 าง silver, money
                                       קוֹת spirit, wind, breath
  Levi, Levite
                                       בְּעָה evil, wickedness
מוֹבֵּחַ altar
                                        שׁר chief official, ruler, prince
                                      שׁאוּל Saul
   של who?
 לְלֵךְ to reign, be king or queen
                                      שַׁבַע
                                            seven; (mp) שַׁבַעִים
                                            seventy
 to find מַצַא
                                     שׁמַּיִם heaven, sky
מקוֹם place, location
                                      שׁמַר to watch, guard, keep
נְּשִׁבְּּט judgment, law, custom
                                       שַּׁעַר gate
   እጋ please, now, surely
 utterance, announcement בְּאָב
                                      Words that occur 349–250 times
                                               (Disk 1, Track 6)
  to tell, report, declare נָגַר
  to fall נָפַל
                                       אָבֶן stone
  עוֹד again, still, as long as
                                       tent אהל
עוֹלָם forever, everlasting
                                      אהרן Aaron
                                        ix or
 עַשְׂרִים (mp) עֵּשְׂרִים twenty
 now עתה
                                       enemy אֹיֵב
   mouth, opening
                                        ካል nostril, nose;
                                            (metaphorically) anger
 אבא host, army
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מטה (ms) staff, rod, tribe
 אַתְּם (2mp) you
 Babylon בַּבֶּל
                                     to be full, fill מֵלֵא
                                   מְלְחָמָה war, battle
covenant בָּרִית
 to bless
                                  קּשְׁפַּחָה family, clan
דָּשָׂר flesh
                                     prophet נָבִיא
in the midst (middle) of
                                     סַבְיב around, about; (n)
                                           surroundings
 גבוּל border, boundary,
                                      סוּר to turn aside, leave
      territory
                                      עבר to work, serve
שׁבְּשׁ month, new moon
 לוֹק to be strong; (Hi) seize,
                                      עלָה whole burnt offering
       grasp
                                      to answer, testify
אמא sin, sin offering
                                      עץ tree, wood
   living, alive
                                     עשׂר ten
 to live, be alive
                                      עת time, point of time
יעקֹב Jacob
                                   Philistine פַּלִשְׁתִּי
 ירא to fear, be afraid
                                      to attend, pay attention to,
  vessel, implement
                                           number, appoint
 to cut off, make a covenant
                                      צאן flock, sheep and goats
       (with בָּרִית)
                                     to approach, draw near
 bread, food לֶּחֶם
                                      foot לֶּגֶל
on account of, for the sake of
                                       בע bad, evil
 עאד very, exceedingly
                                     ענע wicked, guilty
wilderness, desert, pasture מְּדְבֶּר
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שׁרָה field, pasture Solomon שלמה six; (mp) שִּׁשִׁ sixty Words that occur 249-200 times (Disk 1, Track 7) אַדְמָה ground, land, earth to love אַהַב אל God, god **™** mother cubit, forearm ካዕሄ to gather, assemble מרון ark, chest לוֹבָ clothes, garment morning בֿקר to seek בָּקִשׁ to remember וַרע seed, offspring, descendants אָטָא to miss a goal or mark, sin לַיִּל strength, wealth, army לסד loyalty, faithfulness, steadfast love

יהושע Joshua יוֹמֶף Joseph יָסַיְ to add, continue ירש to inherit, take possession of, dispossess ישׁע to be delivered, be rescued glory, splendor, honor נוֹן to be established, stand to complete, be finished, come to an end to write חֹפֵלי night מוֹעֵד appointed time, meeting place camp, army מַלְאַרְ messenger, angel gift, offering work, deed, act inheritance, property, possession to spread out, stretch out,

extend

boy, youth, servant בֿעַר to be rescued, be delivered נצַל עָּוֹן transgression, iniquity עוב to leave, forsake, abandon דַּרִּיק righteous, just inner parts; בַּלֵּרֶב in the middle of, among לְבָה to be numerous, be great, increase שׁכֵב' to lie down, have sexual intercourse שַלוֹם peace, welfare, wholeness שַׁלַט to judge to drink שַׁתַה law, instruction, teaching Words that occur 199-160 times (Disk 1, Track 8) אַבְרָהָם Abraham to perish; (Hi) exterminate ear 🏋 ear אַחֶר other, another

ram אַֿיל

্রাম only, surely Ephraim אֶּכַּרִים animals, beasts, cattle to choose בַּחַר to understand, perceive בין Benjamin בּניַמון owner, master, husband, (title) Baal cattle, herd אַבּוֹר mighty, valiant to uncover, reveal; take into exile וֹד generation to seek, inquire יְּרֵשׁ to kill, slay sacrifice أֻבַּח וקן old, elder to bow down, worship אין outside, street תצר courtyard, village, settlement ממא to be unclean

to be able יַכֹל

יֵרְדֵּן Jordan alone לְבַד to fight, do battle with why? לַמַּה Moab מוֹאב work, occupation, service מַלַאבָה מצוה commandment to flee, escape לבב to turn, go around, surround לֻפֶּר book, scroll, document עַּרָה congregation, assembly opening, entrance לַרָּשׁ to be holy, set apart, consecrate to be high, be exalted רֵע friend, companion, neighbor דעה to pasture, tend, graze קאשון first, former lip, language, edge לי to ask, inquire ישֶׁבֶּט rod, staff, tribe

שׁבַע to swear, take an oath ישָּׁמֶן oil, fat Words that occur 159–135 times (Disk 1, Track 9) לא then, since, before ארם Aram אשׁוּר Assyria to praise, sing hallelujah ם"ים life, lifetime שבם wise, skillful שוsdom, skill חכמה to be defiled; profane, pollute to camp, lay seige to יוֹאַב Joab ?יָּין wine -יִּין ימין right hand, south **w**, there is, there are seat, throne כַּמֵּא to cover, conceal death מות מְנַשֶּׁה Manasseh

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to ruin, destroy
 מֿעַל above, upward
לִשְׁבָּן dwelling place, tabernacle
                                  ל שמוּאֵל Samuel
  opposite, in front of
                                   eight; (mp) שָׁמֹנֵים eighty
  נגע to touch, reach
                                     second שני
  לו to rest
                                    Words that occur 134–120 times
 stream, brook, wadi
                                            (Disk 1, Track 10)
copper, bronze וַחֹשֵׁת
                                     אוֹר light
 נסע to set out, depart
                                    אמת truth, fidelity
 סוס horse
                                   (1cp) we
עבֹדָה work, labor, service
                                      ገጿ also, indeed, even
 to open
                                     ซ่า๋ to be ashamed
righteousness, justice
                                    firstborn בַּכוֹר
 ציון Zion
                                     Baal בֿעל
 מבוֹן north, northern
                                    קלעד Gilead
 לְּרָא to meet, encounter, befall,
                                     to slaughter, sacrifice
      happen
                                    wall חוֹמַה
  multitude, abundance
                                  חַוָּקְּיָּהוּ Hezekiah
 לְדַר to pursue, persecute
                                     קמה wrath, heat, poison
 to rejoice שַׂמַח
                                     לוצי half, middle
 to hate
                                    תַּשְׁב to think, regard; (Pi)
   www which, that
                                          calculate, plan
 to break שַׁבַר
                                      זֹק statute, portion
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יָהוֹנָתָן	Jonathan	Words	s that occur 119–100 times
יִרמִיָּהוּ	Jeremiah		(Disk 1, Track 11)
כת	strength, power	אַבְשָׁלוֹם	Absalom
לַכַד	to take, capture, seize	אֱדוֹם	Edom
מִסְפַּר	number	אָֿחוֹת	sister
* • •	to draw near, come near	בַּטַח	to trust, be confident
	chief, leader, prince	בָּכָה	to weep
	bone, skeleton	בַּלְתִּי	not, except; commonly
* 3	evening, sunset	•	spelled לְבִלְתִּׁי
	lest, otherwise	בָּמָה	high place, hill
•	to turn	בַֿעַד	behind, through, out of
בָּרִי פַר		גָאַל	to redeem
	righteousness, equity	<u>גַ</u> דַל	to grow up, be great
	to collect, gather		behold, if
•	· ·	חַקַה	statute, ordinance
קָבַר קבַר	•	יָדָה	
קָהָל	assembly, community,	יָֿטַב	to be well with, go well
בָֿכֶב	chariot	- +	with, be pleasing
ָּ בֶּב שַׁאַר	to remain, be left over	<u>יַען</u>	because, on account of
ישַלַר ישַלַר	to send, throw, cast	יִצְחַק	Isaac
יוּ שמש	sun	יַרַבְעַם	Jeroboam
بربردر پاپات ہے		ישר	upright, just, level, straight
هٔدَا	to settle, dwell	יֿתֿר	to be left over, remain

to be heavy, be honored lamb, sheep בַּבשׁ ענָף wing, edge לפֿר to cover, atone to put on a garment, clothe לָבַשׁ לשון tongue, language סגרש open land, pasture מְּמְלְכָה kingdom, dominion, reign מעט little, few vision, sight, appearance to prophesy river, stream נחם to be sorry, regret; (Pi) comfort ספר to count; (Pi) recount, make known עמוד pillar, column עמון Ammon עפר dust, dry earth foot, pace, time fruit, offspring

holy, set apart

to make a sacrifice go up in smoke ליץ to run width, breadth, expanse רעב famine, hunger סחly, still, but, however לְבַרְע to burn, destroy אַבַּת Sabbath, period of rest to forget שׁלֵם to be complete, be finished third שׁלִישׁי שׁמְרוֹן Samaria לַּבְּי to pour , spill lie, deception, falsehood abomination, abhorrence continually הַּמִיד Words that occur 99-90 times (Disk 1, Track 12) אַמַן to be reliable, faithful or trustworthy length אֹרֵךּ

stranger, sojourner, alien

הָפַּרָ	to turn, overturn,	קָצֵה	end, border, outskirts
	overthrow	רַעַע	to be bad, evil
זְרוֹעַ	arm, forearm, strength,	שַׁבַע	to be satisfied
	power	שמחה	joy, gladness
חַיָּה בֿבֿב	animal, beast		seventh
- * **	fat	שמד	to exterminate, annihilate,
חָלָל	pierced, slain, defiled	· - +	destroy
חֲמוֹר	donkey	שַׁמֵם	to be deserted, be appalled
חָרָה	to be hot, become angry	שַׁרַת	= =
טָהֵר	to be clean, be pure	תמים	blameless, perfect, honest
טָהוֹר	clean, pure	•	ds that occur 89–80 times
יַחְדָּו	together, at the same time	VVOI	(Disk 1, Track 13)
ָרָת <u>ֶ</u> ר	rest, remainder	ל ג רר	iniquity wickedness
	cherub	אָׁנֶן	iniquity, wickedness, evildoer
בָּׁרֶם	vineyard	בַּׁמֵן	belly, stomach, womb
מָלַט	to escape, flee	ברכה	blessing, gift
מַלְכוּת	kingdom, dominion, royal	גָּבִעָ <i>ּ</i> ה	hill
	power	ָּבְּוּר בוּר	to sojourn, dwell as a
סָגַר	to shut, close; (Hi) hand		foreigner
	over, surrender	זַֿלָת	door
אַבֶּר	beyond, other side, edge	ַ בַ עַת	knowledge, understanding
עור	skin, hide, leather	הַבַּל	vanity, futility, breath
פָּשׁע	transgression, rebellion	`₩₩	y,y,

temple, palace multitude, crowd, tumult קָר male, man זְעַק to cry (out), call for help וֹן foreign, strange reproach, disgrace, shame לושׁר darkness טמא unclean לְבֵּל child, boy, youth יַעץ to advise, counsel fool, shameless person to remain overnight, stay, dwell to learn; (Pi) teach why? to hasten, hurry מכר to sell, hand over משׁח to smear, anoint לַשַּׁל to rule, reign to look, gaze, behold סתר to be hidden, hide oneself עוֹף flying creatures, birds, insects

עוּר to be awake, stir up עוַר to help, assist valley, plain עַֿמַק עָנִי poor, humble, afflicted לְנָן clouds עצה counsel, plan, advice corner, side, edge here, there, at this place to be extraordinary, be too difficult to pray ַּלַל דור rock, boulder מע adversary, enemy לַרֵה distress, anxiety, trouble קיר wall to be small, be insignificant קָנָה to get, acquire, buy קַרְבָּן gift, offering לחוק distant, remote, far away דָחַץ to wash to contend, dispute, conduct a legal case

לוַנן to be gracious to, favor לבש to stop, cease, rest שוֹפַר trumpet, ram's horn דְּבֵּץ to delight in, take pleasure שׁחַשׁ to slaughter salvation, help, שיר to sing deliverance שׁית to set, put, place לאַט to refuse, reject table שׁלְחַן east, sunrise peace offering שֵׁלֶם sanctuary מַקְדַּשׁ measurement of weight, cattle, livestock, property shekel מִשְׁמֶּׁרֶת watch, guard, to thrust (weapon), pitch responsibility (tent), blow (trumpet), clap (one's hands) mark, plague, affliction בַּגַע young girl, maidservant Words that occur 79-70 times (Disk 1, Track 14) נצב to stand, take one's stand, station oneself אוצר treasure, treasury, Selah (technical poetic storehouse notation) אוֹת sign לוֹ strength, power, might אַסַר to bind, imprison ען goat, goat's hair לארז cedar to be afflicted, be humbled no, never עָרַךְּ to lay out, set in rows iron בַּרְזֵל small, young lot, portion, allotment גּוֹרֵל near, close to be weak or tired, be sick

horn לֶּבֶרוּ

bow, weapon לֵּשְׁת

to mount and ride, ride

าา๋ซ่ ox, bull, cow

שיר song

שׁלֵל plunder, spoil, loot

prayer הִּפְּלָה

סובה offering, contribution

nine; (mp) תִּשְׁעִים ninety

Words that occur 69-61 times

(Disk 1, Track 15)

אָבִיוֹן poor, needy

אוֹלָם porch; also spelled אֵילָם

נס seize, grasp, take hold of

property, possession

end, extremity, last

אין how?

שׁצֵל beside, near

ארר to curse

אשׁה offering by fire

אָא (2fs) you

קוֹם pit, cistern, well

to run away, flee

אָבוּרָה power, strength

strong man, young man

valley גּיָא

7i7 beloved, uncle

דָרַן to tread, march, bend the bow

DOW

תג feast, festival

dream חֱלוֹם

portion, share

ןן favor, grace

יאר stream, river, Nile

יַצֵּר to form, fashion, shape, create

יֵרָא fearful, afraid of, fear

something round, talent (weight), valley

to stumble, totter, stagger

side, shoulder בּתֵּרָ

לֶּלֵא full, filled

to supervise, oversee; (Pi Ptc) מָנֵצָּחַ conductor

to keep watch, guard to take hold of, seize, capture עד witness עדות witness, testimony; (fp) Words that occur 60-55 times laws עֵדוֹת (Disk 1, Track 16) 715 to be spread, be scattered אָרֶן base, pedestal to spread out God, god אֱלוֹהַ to succeed, prosper, be אלוף tribal chief, leader successful widow אַלְמַנַה לַבֶר grave, burial site אָמָה female servant, handmaid, east, eastern maidservant לַּוַדַם east, ancient times road, path, way reed קנה without, nothing בַּלִי אָץ end, border, limit to burn, consume קרע to tear, rend, cut up עוֹבוּן vine, grapevine ריב dispute, quarrel, lawsuit דָבַק to cling, cleave to, stick to to heal here, there שאוֹל Sheol, underworld to commit fornication, be a remnant, remainder harlot, be unfaithful לבש to get up early, rise early ורע to sow, scatter seed to cease, end, stop לשפחה female slave, maidservant to give drink to to see, behold, perceive to be complete or finished, קוַק strong, mighty, hard come to an end

זְלֵק to divide, share, distribute violence, wrong מוץ arrow חַתַּת to be shattered, be dismayed שׁרֵב before, not yet יבשׁ to dry up לכח to reprove, rebuke, reproach forest, woods, thicket to be angry, be vexed shield מָגֵן measure, measurement מומור psalm, song thought, plan, scheme מַחַשְׁבַה על יור vow; also spelled על בר to take possession, obtain property to plant drink offering; also spelled נַּמַרָ rock, stone, cliff סֵׁלֵעׁ ערבה desert plain, Arabah

to ransom, redeem, buy out to do, make, perform פַּעַל שׁרֵשׁ horseman, horse צַעַק to shout, cry out, call for help incense, smoke קַּטֹרֶת יעי fourth to be far or distant בית smell, odor, scent רְצוֹן pleasure, acceptance, favor שָׂכַל to understand, make wise, have success זקַשׁ to devastate, ruin שָׁמְמָה desolation, waste, ruin שָׁל tooth, ivory praise, song of praise Words that occur 54-50 times (Disk 2, Track 2) to be willing, consent last, behind where?

to cleave, split, break open נבר to recognize, know, investigate virgin בתולה נשׂג to reach, overtake camel גַּמָל flour סׁלת honey דָבשׁ ספל scribe, secretary woe! oh! עַּלִּיוֹן upper; (title) Most High חַרַשׁ new, fresh עַמַל trouble, labor, toil מרם to dedicate for destruction, exterminate ח ערוה nakedness shadow, shade, protection ring מַבַּעַת יוֹמֶם by day, daily, in the board, plank לֵּרֵשׁ daytime באשית beginning, first נצק to pour, pour out לְנַן to call or cry aloud, shout יִריעָה tent curtain with joy שמאל left, left side, north to clean, cleanse שעיר male goat למדד to measure קּרִינָה province, district שָׁוָא worthlessness, vanity, emptiness מוּסַר discipline, correction, instruction to err, wander off, stagger tomorrow מַּחַר Words that occur 49-47 times unleavened bread (Disk 2, Track 3) height, elevation, pride faithfulness, reliability לַדְּם to be scattered, be word, saying, speech אַֿמֶר banished

אָפֿד ephod, priestly garment lion אַרְיֵה to act treacherously or deceitfully on account of, in order that to create majesty, pride גאון גיל to shout with joy, rejoice idols גלולים אַ poor, weak, needy rope, cord, field, region הַּבֶּל to writhe, travail, be in labor spear חנית to be silent, be deaf יצב to take one's stand, stand firm, resist ירה to instruct, teach room, chamber, hall שׁכַּה wound, injury מַעֵּלָה ascent, step, stairs weight מִשְׁקַל hips, waist, loins

carcass, corpse נבלה נגף to smite, strike, injure to pardon, forgive to support, sustain עד forever, eternal trembling, terror, dread Passover to break, destroy, put an end to to overlay, plate צַּכָּה זרַר to wrap, bind; be restricted to wait, hope harvest קַּצִיר to show love, have compassion, take pity to be pleased, accept נצח to kill, murder, slay שה sheep, lamb אַע sack, sackcloth to take captive, deport ישָׂבִי captivity, captives שַׁרַּי (title) Almighty, Shaddai

blue or purple material

deliver קְמִישִׁי fifth זוֹב to be good, be pleasing זוֹד together, along with

withdraw; (Pi) rescue,

וְּלֵץ to draw out, take off,

milk חַלַב

יֵראָה fear tower מִגְדַּל מוֹשָׁב dwelling, settlement to be rebellious, obstinate chariot מֵרכָּבָה load, burden שׁבב bed, couch לשׁתָּה feast, banquet וגיד leader, ruler נכרי foreign, strange youth נעורים to be free, be without guilt lamp, light וֱר סָּרִיס official, eunuch עּמָד with עַצַר to hold back, restrain, imprison to meet, encounter, attack to break through, burst open, spread out height קוֹמַה

to pay attention, listen

carefully

to bind, conspire

to shout

רָפָּה to sink, drop, relax; abandon, forsake

שׁבֵּר break, fracture, collapse

Words that occur 43-41 times

(Disk 2, Track 5)

אַן to give ear, listen, hear

אחוֹר back, behind

୪፫፮ to be strong, be bold

אנה where?

man, humankind

end, nothing אֵּׁכֵּס

אַרַב to lie in wait, ambush

to separate oneself, withdraw

to despise, regard with contempt

to plunder, spoil

รecurity, safety

to swallow, engulf

bar בָּרִיחַ

shame, disgrace

high, exalted גַּבֹהַ

גוֹלָה captivity, exiles

ן garden

to conceive, become

pregnant

קרַס to tear down, demolish, destroy

זוֹב to flow, suffer a discharge to have compassion, pity

תְּרַבָּה desolation, ruin

מרון anger, fury, burning

ๆซู children

to wait, hope for

לַסְי to found, establish, appoint

יַסר teach, discipline, rebuke

beautiful יַּפַה

orphan יַתוֹם

heavy, severe

lyre, harp כְּנוֹר

tablet, board, plank

לאן to refuse

division, portion מַחַלֹּקֵת produce, harvest lampstand מְנוֹרֵה understanding, skill תְּבוּנָה deed, act מַעֵּלָל Words that occur 40-37 times cave מִעַרָה (Disk 2, Track 6) שׁתֵי when? a dry measurement, ephah נוּעֵ to tremble, shake, totter food אֹכֵל soothing, pleasing scent נְיחֹתַ purple אַרגַמַן forever, everlasting בֿצַּח אַשֶּׁרָה Asherah, cultic pole blameless, innocent well, pit בַּאֵר נתץ to tear down, pull down, 7⊒ carrying pole, gate bar demolish to be terrified, be horrified ชีวิ to take off, rush out, make understanding, insight a raid to complete, finish, wean שַׁעַּע to revolt, rebel, transgress לנב to steal, deceive נְדַק to be righteous; (Hi) לֵבֵׁן threshing floor declare righteous, justify קגן grain, corn neck צַנַּאר jealousy, zeal sufficiency, enough olive tree, olive <u>ז</u>יָּת נגז to shake, quake, tremble to scatter, disperse public square, street room, chamber חַּלֵּדֶר יטָנִי scarlet, crimson היק bosom, lap שׁקַט to be quiet, be peaceful, be at rest זסה to seek or take refuge

לְפַץ delight, desire, pleasure לאַדֶּר flock, herd to tremble, shudder, quake עוּד to warn, admonish, testify על yoke לְרֵךְ to taunt, reproach star כוֹכב עַשָּׁק to oppress, exploit to comprehend שׁבּשׁבּ wealth, riches concubine פֿילֿגשׁ thus, so לַּכָה to be hurt, be humiliated, rib, side be ashamed to keep watch, spy to gather, glean bird צפּוֹר fortress, stronghold מְבְצַּר to assemble מוֹט to totter, shake, waver, בחמים compassion, mercy stagger שׁחַק to laugh, play rain מַטַר שוֹעֵר gatekeeper that which fills, abundance שׁמַה desolation, horror שׁלַה word, speech พีพี linen מעווֹז refuge, stronghold fig tree, fig שׁר bitter; (n) bitterness קוֹלְדוֹת generations, descendants deceit, deception worm הוֹלעת משׁיח anointed; (n) anointed one, new wine Messiah מְשַׁל proverb, wisdom saying Words that occur 36-34 times (Disk 2, Track 7) to lead to mourn, lament พี่บุ๋๋ to leave, forsake, abandon

אוֹפַן wheel እ coastland, island oath, curse אָלָה אַמְרָה word, saying lion אָרָי זרֵד to make long, lengthen, extend ששׁא to be guilty, do wrong אַתוֹן female donkey to be high, be tall, be exalted בשׁבֹּא rain, showers to make noise, roar וֹנְהּ prostitute, harlot ורָק to toss, scatter, sprinkle to hide, be hidden יווֹן vision, revelation sin חטא קּסִיד godly, faithful, pious חַרֶב to dry up, lie in ruins מרשׁ craftsman uncleanness, impurity

יָּקֶר precious, valuable יֵרֶדְ thigh, loin salvation, deliverance, help daughter-in-law, bride to be subdued, be humbled to bow, kneel כַּרַע in front of, opposite שוֹפֶּת wonder, sign, miracle to wipe out, destroy, anniĥilate queen מַלְכַה מַעַל to be unfaithful, act unfaithfully ַלְשַׁךְ to draw, pull, drag double, second מִשׁנֵה לוּן to move back and forth, wave foreigner, stranger נְּסָה to test, try, tempt נקם to avenge, take vengeance hiding place, secret place

עֶבְרָה	wrath, anger, fury			
ע <u>ֿג</u> ֹל	calf, young bull			
עַוְלָה עַוְלָה	iniquity, injustice			
עֲנִי	poverty, affliction, misery			
עָרֵל	uncircumcised			
פֿֿעל	work, deed			
	to bud, sprout, bloom			
גֿפֿג	to hide, store up, treasure			
צַֿרַעַת	leprosy, skin disease			
אָרַף	to smelt, test			
קָנָא	to envy, be envious			
קַנָּה	end, edge, tip			
קַּצַף	to be angry or furious			
קָצַר	to gather in, reap, harvest			
קָשֶׁה	difficult, hard, severe			
רָשַׂע	to condemn, declare guilty			
שִׁערָה	barley world			
	world			
הְהוֹם	primeval ocean, deep, depth			
תִרוּעָה	shout, alarm, signal			
ּתְשׁוּעָה	salvation, deliverance, victory			

Words that occur 33–31 times (Disk 2, Track 8) love אַהֲבָה אי where? ship, boat אָצְבַע finger, toe אַרמוֹן palace, stronghold גג roof לְּדְרָּדְ band of raiders, military troops שַבְשׁ to bind, saddle window חַלּוֹן without cause, without compensation guard, cook טַבָּח טוּב goodness ל dew, light rain to hide טַמַן to give יָהַב לונה dove to howl, lament, wail

יֹמָנִית right (hand), southern

יָבַק to suck, nurse

cup כוֹס שׁוֹשׁ serpent, snake lie, deception כָּזָב to kiss to be hidden, conceal booth, tabernacle dog כַּלֶב עב cloud, clouds kidneys (place of thought שַׁצוּם mighty, numerous or emotion) עבר value, assessment young lion כָּפִיר אַרֵׁע neck people, nation לאם עַּשְׂבׁ green plant, grass clothing, garment לבוש עשׂרוֹן tenth part לְעָמַת beside, alongside, inner פֿנִימִי corresponding to idol, carved image something, anything appointment, service, to circumcise watch, punishment bowl מִוֹרָק side צד the next day to tie up, bind, seige מִין kind, type, species to sprout, spring up, grow מֵעָה stomach, womb, entrails curse קּלָלָה מעשׂר tithe, tenth pomegranate וְמוֹן sacred stone, pillar מַצְּבַה shout of joy, shout of ተል፤ to commit adultery lament שָׂמָלַה to vow, promise garment, clothing pasture, dwelling שַׁטַף to flood, overflow, wash away

eighth שָׁמִינִי root שׁׁרֵשׁ thanksgiving, song of thanksgiving hope, expectation Words that occur 30-29 times (Disk 2, Track 9) to wish, desire, want ממן amen, surely לחַב to test, try, examine weeping בָּכִי hail בַּרַד spice, perfume to tear off, seize, rob to be like, resemble הְּדָר majesty, glory, splendor הַנָּה (3fp) they; (fp) these evil plan, shameful behavior wheat to dream trumpet חֲצֹצְרָה

set apart for destruction, something banned יַעַד to designate, appoint יֵרְכָּה side, hip, far end insult, disgrace, humiliation tunic, garment, robe כֹּתְׁנֵת white לָבָן food מַאֲכַל מטה couch, bed to withhold, hold back, retain unfaithfulness מַֿעַל south, Negev menstrual flow, impurity to lead, guide בהג סיר basin, pot, tub לפַל to lament, wail עשירי tenth שתוד male goat, leader corner, cornerstone פַּנַה to bear fruit, be fruitful city, town קּרְיָה

בב chief, captain, ruler

רְבַיְ to lie down, rest, stretch
out

to quake, shake

עשַי to quake, shake

evil, wickedness, offense

ישִׁי survivor
oath

ישְׁבוּעָה
fortune, captivity, exile

שְׁבוּעָה
to be low, be humble

ישְׁבוּעָה
to hang

wave offering

Words that occur 28–27 times

(Disk 2, Track 10)

to graze, sweep away, remove

לְּעֵל to boil

תָבָר to unite, ally oneself, be joined

to be wise, act wisely

קקר to explore, search, spy out

אַדִּיר noble, majestic, mighty

useless, good-for-nothing בַּלְיַּעַל

to plow, engrave זְשֵׁךְ to withhold, keep back, refrain מתם to seal, affix a seal יוֹבל ram's horn, trumpet, year of jubilee נצח to kindle, burn ירה to throw, shoot, cast ירח moon יַשַׁר to be straight, be upright, be right mercy seat, cover, lid to boast ?יץ act of going forth, exit, source מוֹקשׁ snare, trap to count, number, reckon highway, main road robe, cloak stringed instrument, harp בַּבל 771 to flee, wander, depart vengeance, revenge

נתק to pull off, tear away

סוּף reed, reeds שקוץ abomination, detestable thing עוף to fly שׁישׁי sixth to be concealed, be hidden עַּלַם ark, basket, box governor פַּחָה to escape, rescue Words that occur 26-25 times (Disk 2, Track 11) קלֵיטָה survivor, escape, deliverance אויל fool, idiot to be simple, be אַוֹּלֵת folly, foolishness inexperienced to bake מצ narrow; (n) anxiety, 🔁 plunder, spoil distress fortified, inaccessible קּטָן small, young knee בַּבר שׁבֶּעְ wrath, anger to be strong, be mighty, be to be heavy, hard, difficult superior רכוש goods, property, likeness, form, image equipment to utter a sound, growl שוש to rejoice wealth, possessions שׁכַר wages, payment, reward נקן to be old, grow old שׁעֵּר hair, hairiness סuter, external משמה acacia לַלְּף to pass on or away, vanish שׁלֵם whole, complete, safe שׁוֹשׁן breastplate שמועה message, report, news אור row, course

טְרַף to tear, rip יָגַע to toil, grow or be weary מַבוֹא entrance, setting (of the sun), west מגפה plague, slaughter stand, base, support מְּטָרֵּ cover, curtain molten image, idol לבר to rebel, revolt freewill offering נְּדָבָה חוביב noble, willing, generous 711 to sway, wander כור consecration, dedication in front of, opposite נסָן to pour out, cast a metal image eagle, vulture בַּשְׁר ๆง threshold, doorframe עגלה cart, wagon עוּר blind אוֹרָה help, assistance, support עַנַו afflicted, oppressed, humble

עַשָׁן smoke מח trap, snare to tremble, be in dread to divide, separate cow פַּרַה curtain פַּרֹכֵת suddenly, unexpectedly בוֹם fast, period of fasting צרר to be hostile, attack to be in front, go before eastward, toward the east to spy, scout to open wide שׁבַּתְם womb שְׁטָׁנְ adversary, accuser, Satan ישאַר remnant, remainder 7世 violence, destruction שוטר officer, official שַׁלַל to draw out, pull out day before yesterday שָׁלְשׁוֹם desire, longing

end, limit, outermost area

plea, petition

Words that occur 24-23 times

(Disk 2, Track 12)

אַבֶּל mourning, funeral ceremony

אֹני woe! alas!

איד disaster, calamity

locust אַרְבָּה

7⊒ linen cloth

unjust gain בַּצַע

to bring good news, tell, announce

to die, perish

to shave

to judge, administer judgment

tears דַּמְעַה

קוֹד splendor, majesty

memory, remembrance

זְבַרוֹן memorial, remembrance

to pity, look upon with compassion, spare

illness, sickness חֵלִי

piece (of land), portion

למַם to be warm, grow warm

זְּפַר to dig, search for

to search, examine

יַעַל to profit, gain, benefit

יצהר olive oil

יְתֵּד tent peg, stake, pin

to go out, be quenched, be extinguished

to perform the duties of a priest

wash basin, cooking pot

honest, correct, right בֶּן

top of a pillar כֹּתֵּרֵת

if only לוּ

קישׁוֹר plain, level ground

מלוכה kingship, royalty

. salt מֵׁלַח

סמ forced labor

מעין spring, fountain

מקרא summons, assembly

rebellion מָרֵי

נאץ to spurn, despise to oppress, force to work to sprinkle נְוָה breath נשמה אוס to backslide, be disloyal עז strong, mighty עטַרָה crown, wreath deed, action עַלִילַה ינשיר rich, wealthy idol, cultic statue precepts, instructions €קוּדִים מהַרַּיִם noon, midday צָעִיר little, small, young בבב to be many, be numerous לוש to be poor שׁחַד bribe, gift לַשַּׁחַר dawn, daybreak pit, grave שַּׁחַת to become childless שכר intoxicating drink, beer sleep שׁנַה ל to weigh

rebuke, correction אור to spy out, explore beginning הַּחָלָה south תִּימַן integrity, innocence, perfection yesterday, previously Words that occur 22 times (Disk 2, Track 13) pillar, doorpost אַפַר ashes, dust נַדְע to cut off, cut down וֹת law, decree וְיָן liquid measurement, hin זהַר to warn, admonish, caution מַע anger, indignation sand חוֹל חַסֶר to decrease, lack, be lacking קר prey, food to deny, deceive, lie

complete destruction כַּלָה relatives, offspring fire pan, censer מַחְתָּה מעט to be few, be too small מעלה ascent, stairs, rise משׁמַר prison, guard, watch מתים men, few לעל sandal, shoe female, woman to stone סַקַל כּגְר corpse, carcass to spread the symptoms of disease קיץ to awake, wake up to practice divination ⊓ לבה to encounter, meet, befall לגע moment, instant to rule, govern חַלֵּשֵׁת net, trap joy, exultation shoulder שֶׁכֶם שַׁעַן to lean, depend on

אַקּשִׁ to look down on מונות prostitution, fornication מַעֶב to abhor, loathe, make an abomination Words that occur 21 times (Disk 2, Track 14) אַלִּיל worthlessness, idol to come אַתַה lightning בָּרָק גרע to shave, diminish far be it, never! זמָד to desire, take pleasure in, covet father-in-law כֿעס anger, vexation frankincense לְבוֹנַה jaw, cheek scroll מָגְלַה מוּם defect, blemish ניש to withdraw, leave rest, resting place

לַסְטַ to melt, dissolve

anointing מִשְׁחַה to grasp, support flag, banner Words that occur 20 times path, way (Disk 2, Track 15) to gush forth, pour out pine tree, juniper בַּרוֹשׁ נתשׁ to uproot, drive out earthenware, potsherd 710 secret council, confidential וְתָּן bridegroom, son-in-law conversation יחש to be enrolled in a סחר to pass through genealogical list ruler, lord סֵׁרֵן וֹס'ִי foundation wall, base iniquity, injustice, wrong quickly, at once to open (the eyes) refuge, shelter hoof פַּרְסָה מצור distress, siege נום to fast refuge, asylum מָּקְלָט ענקה outcry, yelling משׁא oracle, pronouncement שָּׁמֶת joyful, glad, happy to fade, wither, decay to roar upper room עַלְיָה to buy grain עריץ ruthless, fierce שָׁגָה to stray, go astray עתר to pray, plead, entreat של breast large shield צְּנַה שׁוַע to cry for help צרע to be afflicted with skin שׁוַר to twist disease מַחַלָּשׁ layer of dust, cloud of dust summer, summer fruit

שׁיַת wide, spacious
hungry
to be high, be exalted
שָׁיַּת to consider, meditate,
lament
to hire

שָׁבוּעַ אָיָלֶּג week אָיָלֶּג snow foothills, Shephelah יְּבְנִית pattern, form mptiness, formlessness קמֹרָה palm tree ornament